

# Cost Benefit Analysis Tool

# **C.B.A.T.**

Putting powerful analytical capabilities into the  
hands of Canada's housing industry

# Cost Benefit Analysis Tool

## Presentation outline

**01** What questions does CBAT answer?

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**02** Costing + Energy Modeling

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**03** Under the hood of CBAT

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**04** CBAT in industry

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**LEEP** LOCAL ENERGY  
EFFICIENCY  
PARTNERSHIPS

# How do we reduce energy and GHGs affordably?

A need was identified, by industry, to develop resources and tools to support them in:

- Adopting innovative technologies and practises
- Achieving the desired level of home energy performance for the lowest cost
- Optimizing build costs
- **Delivering affordable and energy efficient houses**

Optimal Solution - 40% Savings above NBC	
1.0 ACH	
R-50 Fiberglass Blow-in	
R-22 Effective, Fiberglass Batt, Exterior Insulation, XPS	
Mid Gain, U=1.08	
R-22 Effective, Fiberglass Batt, Exterior Insulation, XPS	
Uninsulated Slab	
60% Efficiency HRV	
Natural Gas, Condensing Tankless, 0.95 Eff	
None	
Cold Climate Air Source Heat Pump, 3.5 COP	

Total Cost of (\$)	\$70,461
Incremental Cost (\$)	\$12,778
Electricity Cost Savings (\$/year)	-\$611
Natural Gas Cost Savings (\$/year)	\$703
Incremental Mortgage (\$/year)	\$947
Incremental Net Cost (\$/year)	\$855
Net Present Value (\$)	\$7,297



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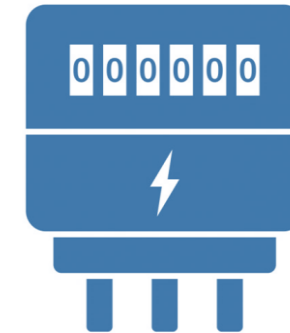
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# 01 What questions can CBAT answer?

Builders and Energy Advisors are making energy efficiency more affordable by using CBAT to answer questions such as:

- What technologies can I use to build energy efficient homes?
- What is the cost of energy efficiency, using **my prices**?
- How can I be sure my energy efficient house is cost-effective?
  - For the Builder
  - For the Homeowner
- What energy efficiency or low-carbon programs can I target with a fixed budget?



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# Energy efficiency codes and programs

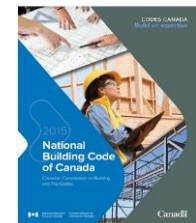
CBAT energy simulation data aligns with HOT2000 and provides analysis for achieving various levels of energy efficiency and code compliance.

CBAT includes performance levels for:

- EnergySTAR
- R-2000
- NetZero ready, NetZero
- BC ESC 2020
- NBC 2015
- % better than code

NBC reference house and base case for every climate zone

- Electric, Natural Gas
- Custom



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CBAT Workshop  
Burnaby, B.C.  
January 2020

Einar Halbig, REA  
E3 Eco Group



# 02 Combining Costing and Energy Modeling

**HOT2000**

Supports Energuide, ENERGY STAR  
& CHBA Net Zero programs

Evaluates upgrade scenarios one-  
at-a-time

No support for costing or  
optimization

**HTAP**

Housing Technology Assessment Platform

Used in research, program & code  
design

Automates HOT2000 simulations;  
runs 100,000's of scenarios at once

Includes costing data,  
Requires additional software for  
optimization or cost customization

**CBAT**

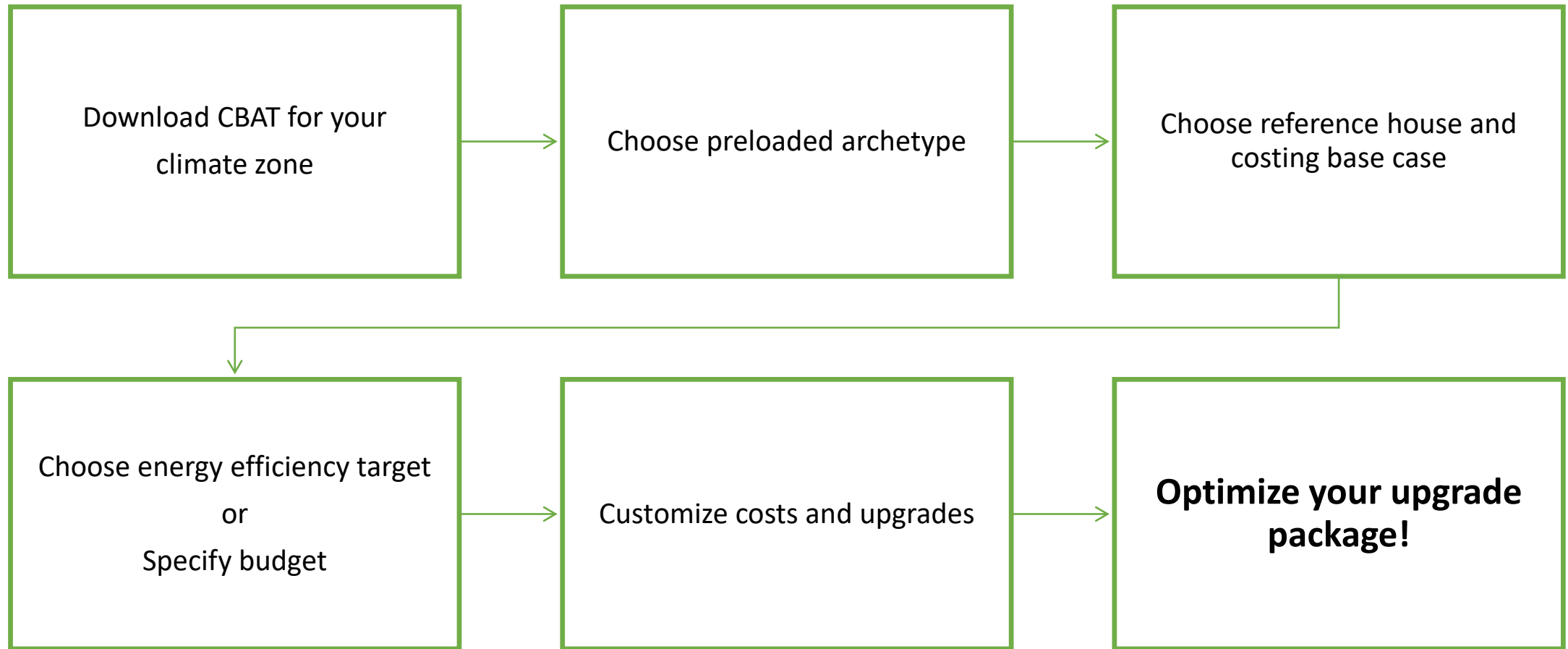
Cost Benefit Analysis Tool

Excel tool to help builders find cost-  
optimal pathways

Searches through databases of  
HTAP results for best pathways

Allows EAs & builders  
to customize and optimize costs

# The CBAT workflow

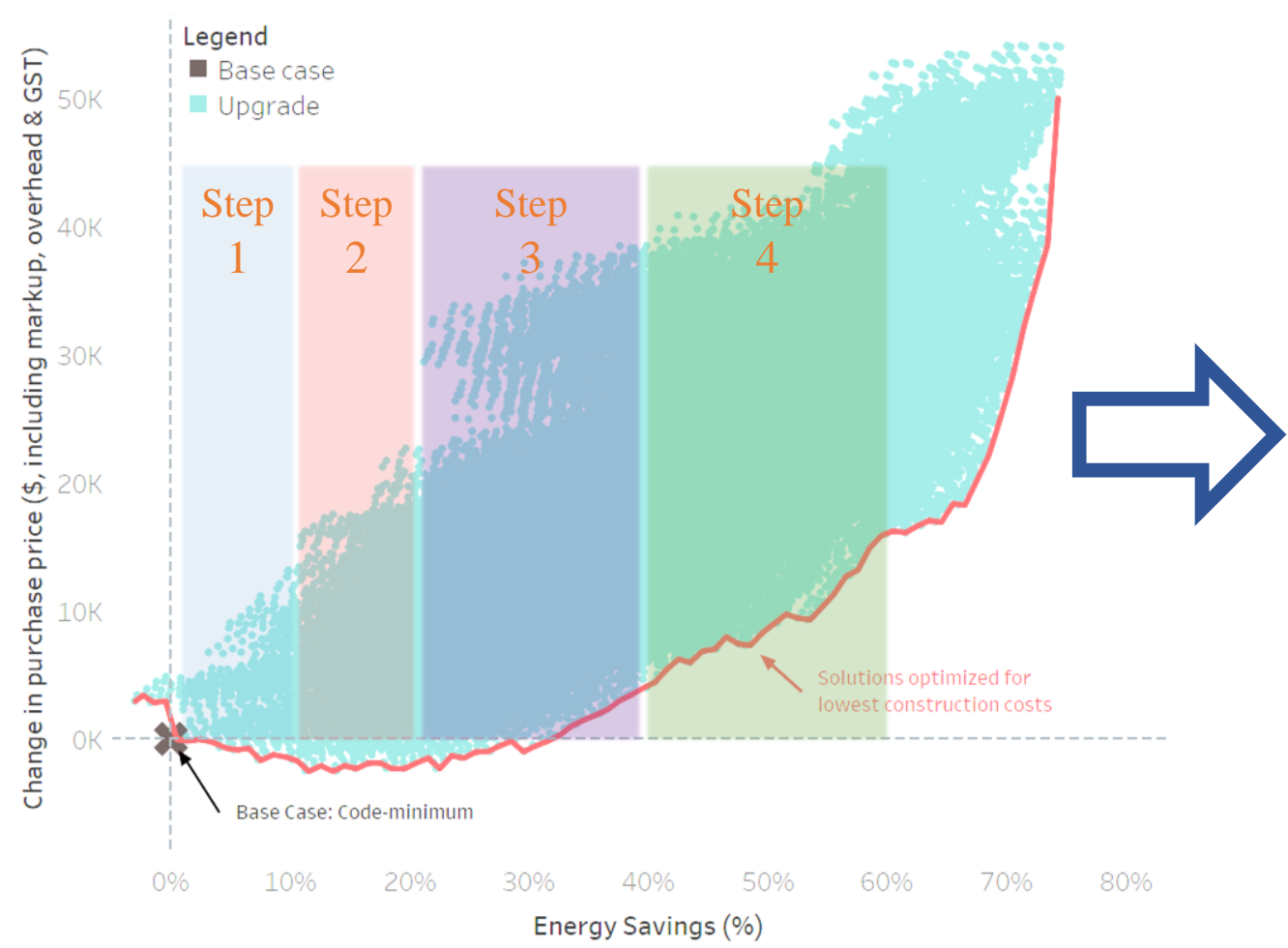


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# Optimizing Build Costs



Performance Spec
Airtightness @ 50 Pa
Ceiling R-Value
Wall R-Value
Window Type
Below Grade Wall R-Value
Sub-Slab R-Value
HRV Efficiency
DHW System
Drainwater Heat Recovery
HVAC System

BC ESC Step 3
Optimized for: Construction Cost
1.0 ACH
R-60 Fiberglass Blow-in
R-26 Effective, Fiberglass Batt, Exterior Insulation
Double Glazed, U=1.65, SHGC= 0.19
R-22 Effective, Fiberglass Batt, Exterior Insulation, XPS
R-10 Effective, Sub-slab Insulation, XPS
60% Efficiency HRV
Electric Tank
None
Air Source Heat Pump, 3.66 COP

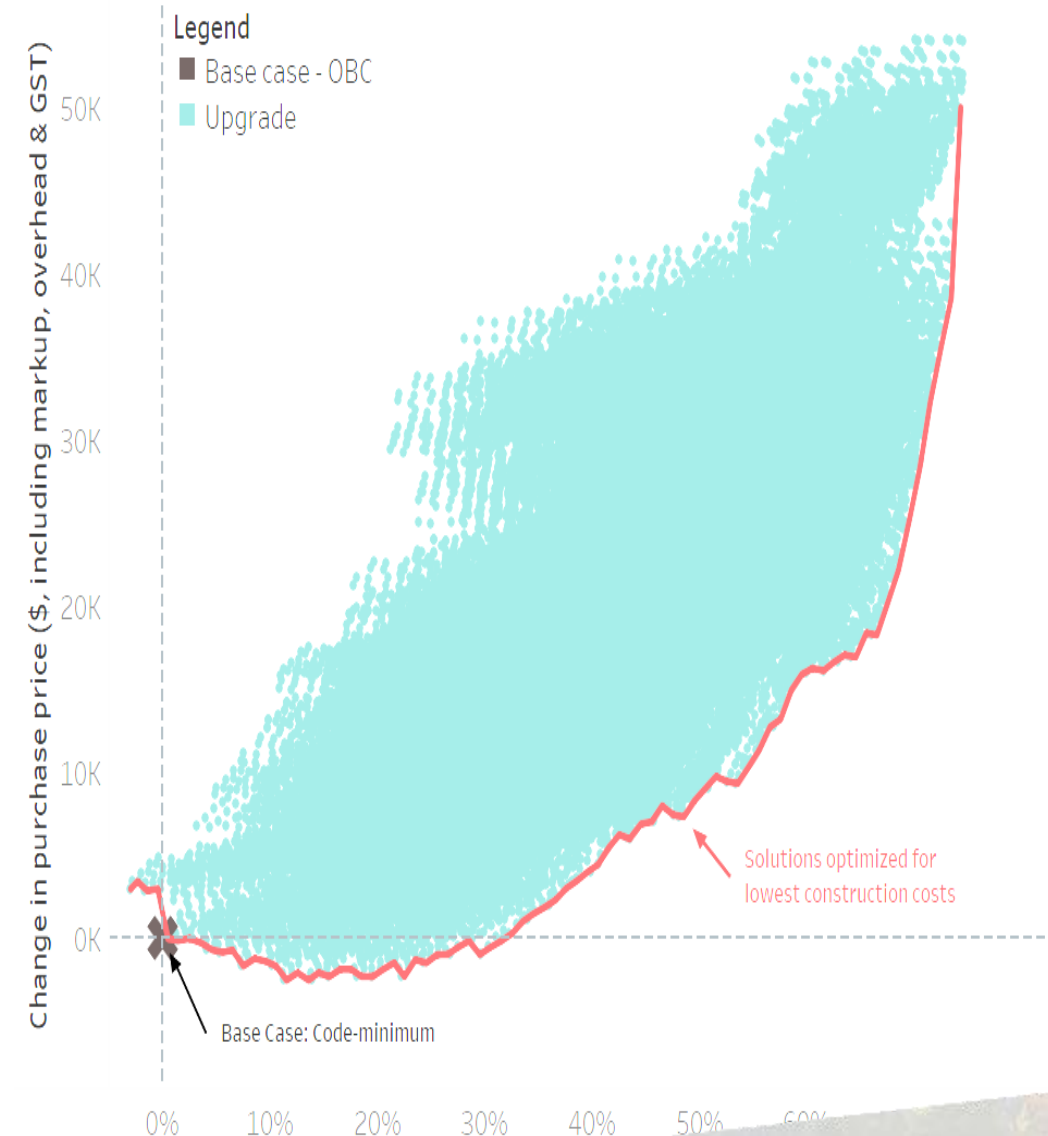
Finances
Construction Cost of ECMs (\$)
Incremental Cost of ECMs (\$)
Cost of ECMs for Buyer (\$)
Total Cost of Ownership (\$)

Cost
\$ 35,000
\$ 8,000
\$ 45,000
\$ 105,000

# 03 Under the hood of CBAT

CBAT supplements the analytical capabilities of HOT2000 by leveraging parametric runs from HTAP, and allowing users to customize costing data.

- 4 archetypes, 16 cities, all climate zones
- 90,000 HOT2000 runs, per archetype, per climate zone
- Preloaded costing database
- Financial calculations and Energy reporting
  - Construction cost
  - Net cost to buyer
  - Net present value
  - Total cost of ownership
  - Lowest annual energy consumption
  - Lowest operating carbon



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# CBAT download and supporting material

CBAT Download link:

[https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1IFn461x54EA4o1OHtOfOMCG-QkD\\_gVb-?usp=sharing](https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1IFn461x54EA4o1OHtOfOMCG-QkD_gVb-?usp=sharing)

Please contact Lucas Coletta if you have any questions about CBAT or want to learn how to use it.

[lucas.coletta@canada.ca](mailto:lucas.coletta@canada.ca)

AVAILABLE ARCHETYPES	
<div>Small 2-Storey Courtesy of Cresco homes</div>  <div>Approx 2,500 sq ft of livable space, with walk-out basement</div>	<div>Rowhouse Courtesy of Brody Developments</div>  <div>Approx 1500 ft<sup>2</sup> of livable space, no basement</div>
<div>Large 2-Storey Courtesy of Odessa Group</div>  <div>Approx 3600 sq ft of livable space, with walk-out basement</div>	<div>Modular Home Courtesy of Grandeur Housing</div>  <div>Approx 2700 sq ft on 2 floors, with basement</div>



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