

# The Electric Revolution Is Here.

Our obsession? Making it easy.

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Accelerating EV Adoption: A Local Government Approach

> Suzanne Goldberg, Canadian Director of Public Policy Stephen Wickens, Ontario Account Executive September 30, 2019

#### Agenda

- 1. Electrification Trends
- 2. EV Charging 101
- 3. Energy Management
- 4. Roaming + Smart Charging
- 5. EV Charging + Municipalities



### Our Mission: EV Charging, Everywhere

ChargePoint provides convenient and connected charging for personal and fleet drivers at home, work, around town, EXT EXI and out of town. Out of Town ── ------925 Inc Home enter Get everyone shopsmart behind the wheel of Around Town Work an EV and give them charging

wherever they go.

#### ChargePoint's Growth in Canada





## **Electrification Trends**

### The Future of Mobility Is Electric



#### The Future of Mobility Is Electric



—Electric Vehicle Outlook 2018, Bloomberg New Energy Finance

#### **Canadian Sales**



- ✓ 119,000+ electric vehicles (EV) on the road in Canada
- ✓ EV sales grew by 34% compared to Q2 2018
- ✓ EV sales counted for 3.3% of all passenger vehicle sales

#### Source: Electric Mobility Canada, 2019

### **Key Barriers to EV uptake**

- + Vehicle availability
- + Vehicle price
- + Access to home or workplace infrastructure
- + Access to public charging





### **Charging Levels**

	Level	Amperage	Voltage	Kilowatts	Typical Charging Time	Connector	Primary Use
	AC Level 1	12–16 amps	120 V	1.3–1.9 kW	12–80 hours 4 – 8 km RPH	J1772 connector	<ul><li>Backup charge</li><li>Some home use</li></ul>
9	AC Level 2	6–80 amps	208 V or 240 V	Up to 19.2 kW	2–4 hours 32 - 40 km RPH	J1772 connector	<ul> <li>Park and charge</li> <li>Home, commercial, and public charging</li> </ul>
EXPRESS	DC Fast Charge	70–125 amps	480 V	50–500+ kW	10–45 minutes 320 - 800 km RPH	SAE Combo, Tesla, ChaDeMo connector	<ul> <li>Commercial, public</li> <li>Charging while traveling long distances</li> </ul>

#### Value of Networked Charging Stations

		Smart Charger	Non-networked Charger
	Dispense Electricity	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
	Visible to Drivers * through mobile app, turn by turn directions, nearby amenities, real-time availability, 24/7/365 driver support	$\checkmark$	×
	Waitlist & Driver Alerts * reserve a station, know when car is fully charged	$\checkmark$	×
	Access Control for Owners * public/private, loyalty rewards, fleet services	$\checkmark$	×
	Recover Revenue: Session Fees * charge per kWh, hourly, or per driver group	$\checkmark$	×
-chargepoint- station manage	<b>Data Analytics</b> * station usage, # of unique drivers, charging behavior, utilization, revenue, costs, and GHG offset	$\checkmark$	×
	Remote Access and Maintenance * proactive monitoring & fixes, software updates	$\checkmark$	×



#### **Best-in-Class Global Hardware Portfolio**

**Residential and Commercial – AC** 





**Commercial – DC** 



**CPE250** 62.5 kW Express Plus 500 kW

**Modular approach** simplifies service and repairs, minimizing down-time

## Level 1 Charging – Limitations

- + Charging at 110 Volts AC Similar to domestic electric outlet
- + Installation cost as high as Level 2 No real saving
- + Inconvenient for drivers Need to carry charger in the car
- + Limits charging to one car per day
- + Poor Solution To get any serious charge from a Level 1 station you have to be plugged in for a whole day or more





Bottom line: Dissatisfied drivers, no real savings, no control © 2019 ChargePoint, Inc. | Proprietary and control head in the proprietary and control to be the propriet of the proprietary and control to be the propriet of the proprietary and control to be the propriet of the proprietary and control to be the propriet of the proprietary and control to be the propriet of the proprietary and control to be the proprietary and proprietar

## Level 2 Charging – Universal Standard

- + Charging at 240 Volts AC
- + Installation cost as low as Level 1 or Low Amp DC!
- + Convenient for drivers—no need to carry travel cord
- + Charges fast enough to align with top-off model





Networked Solution – compatible with all electric © 2019 ChargePoint, Inc. | Proprietary and Confidential | Do Not Distribute

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### How are EVs Being Charged?



Source: ChargePoint Data on Non-Residential Charging in Connecticut

- + EV drivers charge when they arrive at, not on their way to, a destination.
- + 80% of EV charging takes place at home or at work.
- Faster charging solutions and larger ranges on new vehicles will impact how and when vehicles are charged in the coming years.

#### Value Proposition



### ChargePoint as a Service (CPaaS)

- + Annual subscription model simplifies EV charging market entry
- Includes charging station, network cloud plan, full warranty and proactive maintenance all for one annual fee
- + ChargePoint maintains title and operates the charging station on behalf of the site host who sets access and pricing policies and pays the power bill

#### The Easiest Way to Provide Comprehensive EV Charging



Cut your cost of entry to providing EV charging

- Conserve CapEx funds and use annual OpEx funds to pay for your charging infrastructure
- Protect and get the most out of your investment: stations are always proactively monitored and never technically obsolete
- Save time and money with minimal overhead and predictable operational expenses

#### **ChargePoint as a Service - Getting Started**





## EV Charging 201

**Energy Management** 

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### Serve More Drivers with Power Management

- Imagine you have enough capacity to charge 2 cars at the same time at full power.
- But you don't want to be limited to having only two vehicles plugged in at a time
- Power Management allows you to install more stations than would otherwise be supported by the electrical service
- Cars charge normally, up to the point where capacity would be exceeded
- Power is intelligently distributed to ensure the aggregate load does not exceed the available capacity
- + As cars finish charging the power is rebalanced





### How do you manage charging?

+ ChargePoint will offer a configurable policy to manage charging behavior.



**Equal Charge policy** Each active charging session is dynamically adjusted to remain below the cap.

#### First in First Out (FIFO)\*

Cars charge based on when they arrived. When a vehicle becomes fully charged the available power moves to the next in line.



Round Robin\* Cars charge for a configurable amount of time. Charging cycles through each vehicle in turn based on when they arrived.

\*Coming Soon

**Upgradable:** ChargePoint's power management algorithms reside in the cloud. We are working on other algorithms, including allowing users to enter their desired range and we will optimize the charging.

#### **Power Management**

Save Money with Smart Charging:

- Lower Energy Prices: defer charging to times when Energy prices are cheaper (Fleets, Multifamily, etc.)
- 2. Avoid Demand Charges: set a limit to lower the peak demand during the month; demand charges can make up 30-70% of electricity bills
- **3. Avoid Service Upgrades**: install more chargers while deferring or avoiding electrical capacity upgrades to the site





## Roaming & Smart Charging



#### Roaming, seamless charging in Canada and US

#### eVgo and Electrify America—2019

electrive.com

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Automobile Utility Vehicles Energy & Infrastructure Battery & Fuel Cell Fleets Politics

Energy & Infrastructure >

Oct 16, 2018

#### **Roaming North America via ChargePoint & FLO networks**



#### Peer to Peer Roaming



Drivers need only one account to charge



Eliminates the middleman



No additional transaction costs

### Power of the Network

Cloud services....

- + Access control by time, vehicle, individuals or groups
- + Set varied pricing by time, energy or driver
- + Generate usage reports and track environmental figures
- + Remote station services support
- + Mange ROI, energy usage and cost
- + 24/7 remote support for drivers
- + Seamlessly share data with various stakeholders
- + Real-time availability









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### Data Available from ChargePoint Network -chargepoint.

- + Unique drivers charging
- + Energy used
- + Peak Power, Average Power
- + Time charging vs. time plugged in
- + Greenhouse gas savings
- + Gasoline savings
- + Postal code of driver
- + Utilization
- + Revenues generated
- + Charging status of a vehicle
- + All data can be aggregated by station, time, application, etc.





## EV Charging + Municipalities

### Why are municipalities supporting EV uptake?



- + GHG and air pollution reduction
- Leading by doing and corporate GHG reductions goals
- + Supporting market development
- + Effective jurisdictional levers
- + Success globally

## How municipalities are supporting EVs?

+ EV-ready buildings



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Around Town

Fleet

Home

Work

- + Smart Charging, Smart Planning, Smart City
  - Plan & build smart charging networks
  - Collect data
  - Link to other policy goals
  - Open access
- + Fleet electrification
- + Educate and engage

### Where are local government starting?



#### We partner with municipalities to accelerate EV adoption



#### **Policy and Program Design**

Support in developing program or policy design based on best practices and lessons learned in other jurisdictions



**Technical Expertise** 

Support for site and energy management design to minimize cost and maximizing use and integration of

cloud services

#### **Grant Support**

grant team support

#### Dedicated

will help identify grant opportunities and provide

Innovation

As a leader in innovation, partnerships with municipalities help us develop innovative solutions to advance EV adoption



#### **Reporting and** Tracking

Advanced and easy to use data platform will generate reports, track utilization in real-time, and assist in planning or policy



#### **Driver and Site Host Services**

Dedicated support for drivers and site hosts supports high utilization and station uptime

We offer support in ENG + FR

### Public L2 and Fast Charging

- Open-access for all drivers
- + Siting should reflect use case and proximity to other chargers

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Around Town

- + Consider operation and maintenance of infrastructure
- + Consider capacity growth over time
- + Customer experience
- + Data collection



## **Home Charging**

- + EV-ready building codes for new development
  - + Consider building type and parking access
  - + Clearly define EV-ready requirements
  - + Consider networked chargers and power sharing



### **Thank You**

#### For further information on this topic, please contact Suzanne Goldberg or Stephen Wickens: <u>Suzanne.Goldberg@chargepoint.com</u>

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