

Integrating Climate Change Into Land Use Planning: A Proposed Approach

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TOWN OF HALTON HILLS



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Overview

Development patterns, land Use concepts & GHG emissions

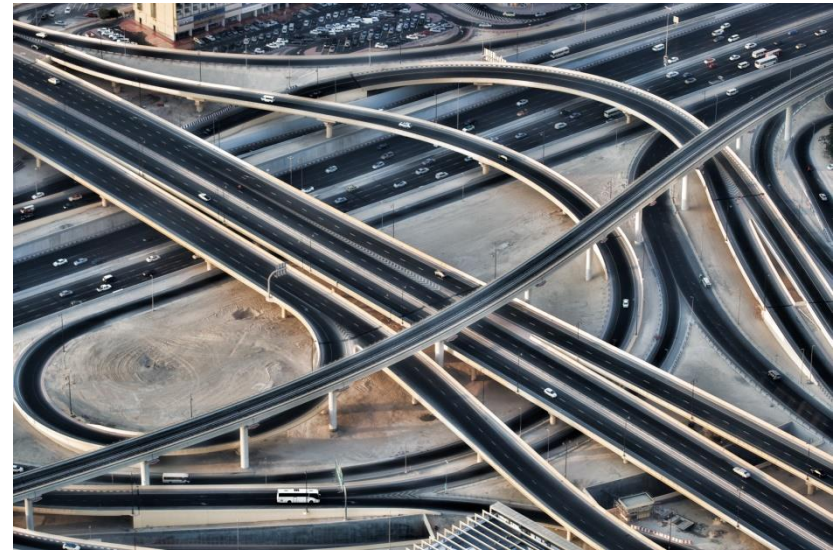
An approach for integrating climate mitigation into the planning process

An approach for integrating climate adaptation into the planning process



Development Patterns

- Development patterns have a profound and long term impact on community level GHG emissions.



Development Patterns

- We also know that certain forms of development are more GHG intensive than others.



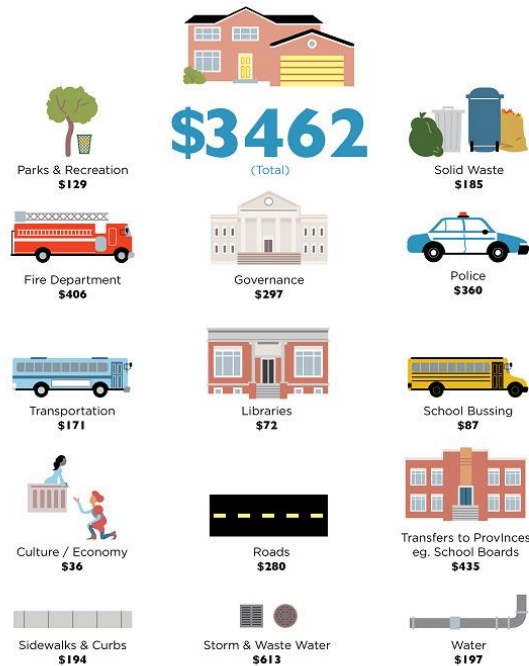
Land Use Concepts that Impact GHG emissions

- Density efficient
- i.e.



Suburban

City's Annual Cost, per Household

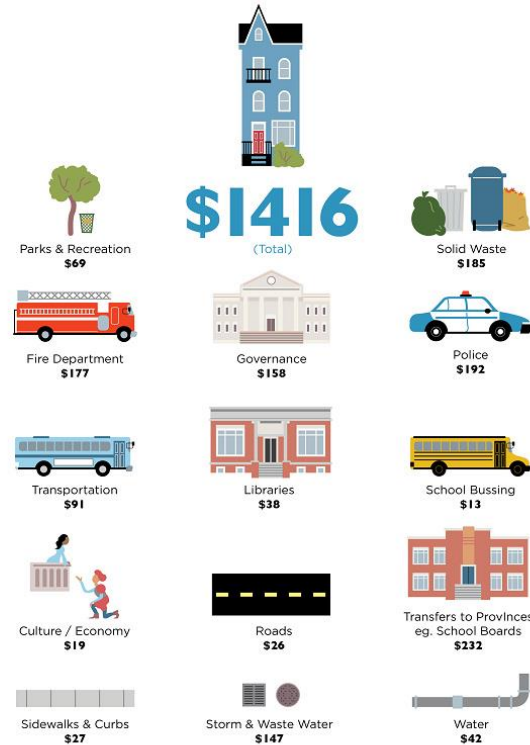


SP Sustainable Prosperity

For more data and more reports, visit thecostofsprawl.com
Data based on Halifax Regional Municipality

Urban

City's Annual Cost, per Household



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rich land is



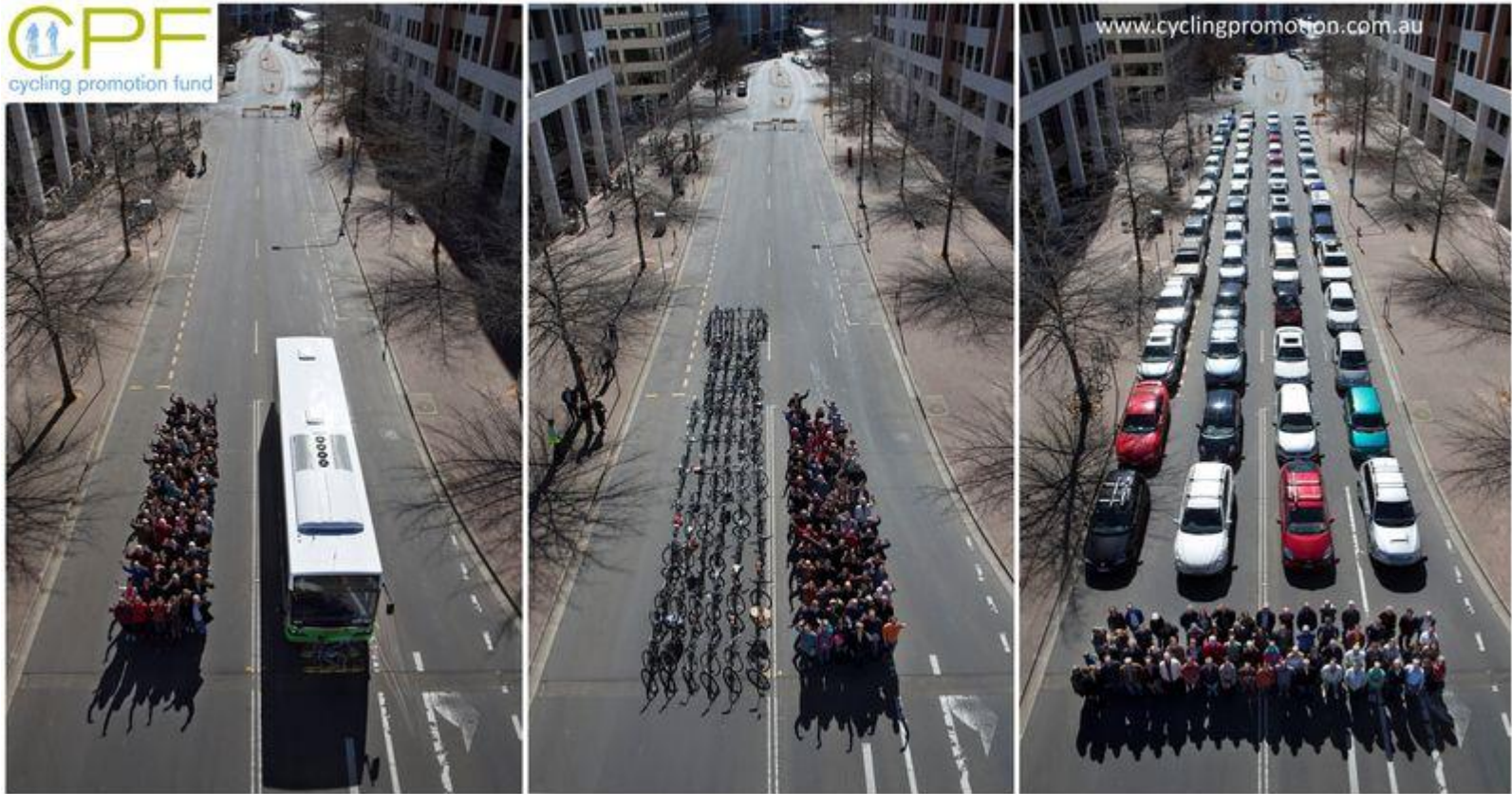
Land Use Concepts that Impact GHG emissions

- **Mixed Use Development:** Integrate various compatible land use types into developments (residential, commercial, recreational, office space etc.)
 - i.e. live, work and play in the same community



Land Use Concepts that Impact GHG emissions

- **Transit:** Transit reduces vehicle use



Land Use Concepts that Impact GHG emissions

- **Walkability and Active Transportation:** reduce vehicle use via human-powered transportation
 - Key considerations
 - Infrastructure (paths, signalization, maintenance)
 - Proximity of destinations



Reducing GHG emissions from Buildings

- **Green Development Standards:** Integrate energy efficiency into the design of buildings
 - Enabling Legislation:
 - 2006 Bill 51: ability to review applications for “sustainable design”
 - 2014 Provincial Policy Statement



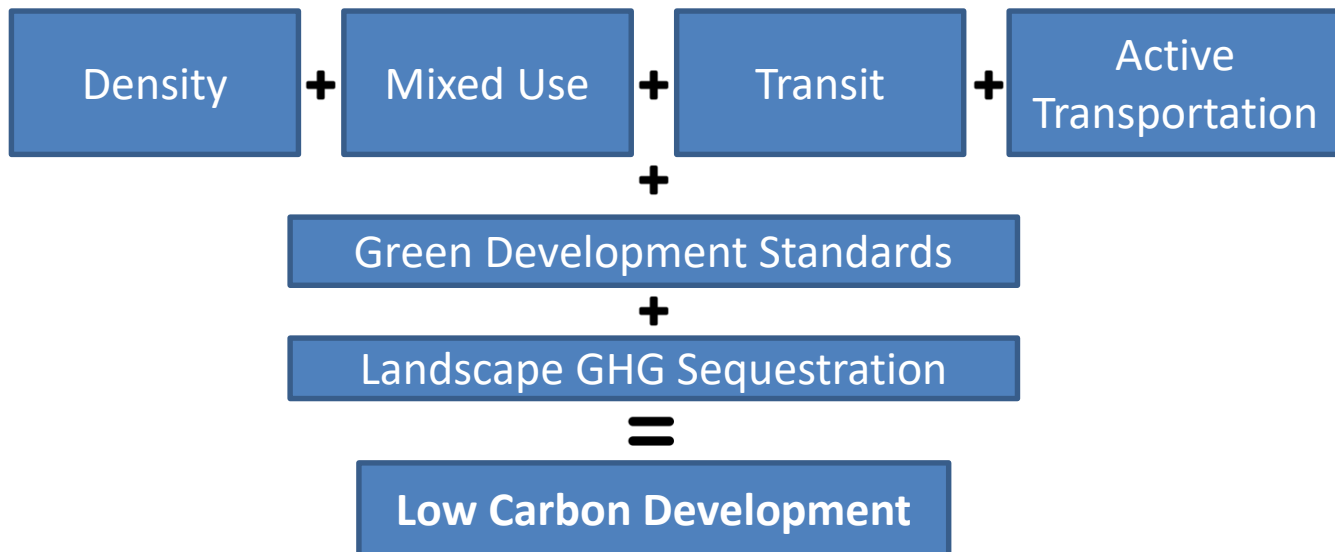
Landscape-Level GHG sequestration

- **Retain GHG Sinks:**
 - Trees and wetlands
- **Integrate GHG sinks**
 - Urban tree canopy
 - Landscaping



Land Use Planning & GHG emissions

- Achieving optimal GHG reductions through land use planning requires a coordinated and cross-disciplinary approach.



Development Scenarios + GHG Inventories

- Development scenarios are commonly used to evaluate various potential economic environmental, social, and quality of life impacts

VISION GEORGETOWN SECONDARY PLAN
Draft Preliminary Concept: Concept A - Main Street/Community Hub
April 10, 2014



VISION GEORGETOWN SECONDARY PLAN
Draft Preliminary Concept: Concept B - Neighbourhood Centres
April 10, 2014



VISION GEORGETOWN SECONDARY PLAN
Draft Preliminary Concept: Concept C - Main Street/Neighbourhood Centres
April 10, 2014



Development Scenarios + GHG Inventories

- Evaluate the development scenarios from a GHG emissions perspective
 - Quantify:
 - GHG impact of building stock and energy systems
 - GHG impact of transportation
 - GHG impact of natural carbon sinks



Development Scenarios + Climate Adaptation

- **Complete localized future climate assessment**
 - Temperature, precipitation, extreme weather events
 - 3 RCPs to account for uncertain GHG trajectory
 - Map out climate impacts on community
- **Identify key resilience and adaptation challenges**
 - i.e. Flooding, heat waves, rain/ice/snow storms etc.
- **Stress test development scenarios**

Resilient, Low Carbon Development

Integrate findings from mitigation and adaptation exercises into one or more “climate ready” development scenarios and evaluate them against the community’s other economic, social and environmental priorities.



Thank You



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